# Introduction to the FE, PE, and SE Licensing Exams

Nabeal W. Khatib, M.S., E.I.

# Introduction to the FE Licensing Exam

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### **Fundamental Engineering (FE) Exam**

About the presenter:

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Education: B.S. (2016), M.S. (2017), Ph.D. (expected in 2024)

# **Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) Exam**

- It is considered to the very first-step to in the process of becoming professional licensed engineer (P.E.)
- Governing body is the NCEES (National Council of Examiners for Engineering and Surveying)
- Fee = \$175 to NCEES
- Computer-based exam administered year-round at <u>NCEES-approved Pearson VUE</u> <u>test centers</u>.
- Result: Pass/Fail exam (diagnostic report if failed)

### Format – FE Exam

• 6 hours

a. Nondisclosure agreement (2 minutes)
b. Tutorial (8 minutes)
c. Exam (5 hours and 20 minutes)
d. Scheduled break (25 minutes)

110 Questions (2.91 minutes/ question)

 a. Session 1 (57 questions)
 b. Session 2 (53 questions)

## Why do I need to take the FE (EIT)?

- To be eligible for the PE Exam (Ultimate Goal for most states)
- Prestige
- Career Development
- More \$\$

### Create a myNCEES Account

#### Common Tasks

#### Exams

Register for an exam Purchase a practice exam Access a result notice or diagnostic Request exam verification

#### **Useful Documents**

Learn about reasonable accommodations PE exam schedule Review exam-day policies Download the NCEES Examinee Guide Review calculator policy View reference handbooks

#### **CPC** Tracking

Enter and upload CPC courses

#### Records

Start an NCEES Record Request license verification Transmit my NCEES Record Link my legacy Records account

#### Education

Update my education What is an NCEES Credentials Evaluation Link my legacy Credentials Evaluation

#### General

Submit a support request View my order history or print a receipt Update my contact information

- FE Reference Handbook 10.2 (effective with exams beginning July 1)
- FS Reference Handbook 2.1
- PE Agricultural and Biological Engineering Reference Handbook 1.0
- PE Architectural Engineering Reference Handbook 1.1
- PE Chemical Reference Handbook 2.2
- PE Civil Reference Handbook 1.1
- PE Control Systems Reference Handbook 1.0
- PE Electrical and Computer: Computer Engineering Reference Handbook 1.0.1
- PE Electrical and Computer: Electronics, Controls, and Communications Reference Handbook
- PE Electrical and Computer: Power Reference Handbook 1.1.2
- PE Environmental Reference Handbook 1.3
- PE Fire Protection Reference Handbook 1.2

## **Topics for the FE Civil**

- Mathematics and Statistics
- Ethics and Professional Practice
- Engineering Economics
- Statics
- Dynamics
- Mechanics of Materials
- Materials
- Fluid Mechanics
- Surveying
- Water Resources and Environmental Engineering
- Structural Engineering
- Geotechnical Engineering
- Transportation Engineering
- Construction Engineering

### How do I study for the FE?

- Familiarize yourself with the reference manual (most important tip)
- Locate the right equation(s) in the handbook
- Practice tons of practice exams, simply put in the work
- Time for yourself!
- Trust yourself!
- Make sure to have consistent units
- Caution needs to be exercised (i.e., read the problem minutely, etc.)
- Not a difficult test (in my opinion)

### **About the FE Reference Handbook**

- **502** pages (Version 10.2)
- Available in exam
- Searchable during exam (crtl F)
- No other books allowed in the exam

### Resources

#### FE Reference Handbook (V. 10.2)

- Free digitally
- May purchase a hard copy if you prefer (But, Do not buy it)
- Practice exams
  - NCEES practice exam and
  - Other practice exams (i.e., School of PE, PPI, Legendfortutoring, etc.)

# Introduction to the PE Licensing Exam

Nabeal W. Khatib, M.S., E.I.

### The Principles and Practice of Engineering (PE)

About the presenter:

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Education: B.S. (2016), M.S. (2017), Ph.D. (expected in 2024)

### What is a PE License?

It is a certification that demonstrates...

- Technical proficiency
- Commitment to quality
- High standard of ethics
- Legal credentials to work

## Why do I need to take the PE?

- Prestige
- Career Development
- Authority
  - To sign/seal/stamp drawings for most states
- Career Flexibility
  - To run your own projects or even your own firm (legally required!)
- More \$\$\$

### How do I Get a PE?

- 1) Earn a four-year degree in engineering from an accredited program
- 2) Pass the Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) Exam
- 3) Complete four years of engineering experience under a licensed PE
  - This requirement varies by state
  - Make sure you will be working under a license PE at your prospective employer
- 4) Pass the NCEES PE Exam (CA requires seismic and surveying)
- 5) Complete an application and paperwork wo be officially PE



- The exam tests examinees for a minimum level of competency in a particular engineering discipline
- Governing body is the NCEES (National Council of Examiners for Engineering and Surveying)
- Fee = \$375 to NCEES
- Computer-based exam administered year-round at <u>NCEES-approved Pearson VUE</u> <u>test centers</u>.
- Result: Pass/Fail exam (diagnostic report is provided if examinee did not pass)

### Format – PE Exam

#### • 9 hours

a. Nondisclosure agreement (2 minutes)
b. Tutorial (8 minutes)
c. Exam (8 hours)
d. Scheduled break (50 minutes)

80 Questions (6 minutes/ question)

 a. Session 1 (Breadth - 41 questions)
 b. Session 2 (Depth - 39 questions)

### Create a myNCEES Account

#### Common Tasks

#### Exams

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- PE Chemical Reference Handbook 2.2
- PE Civil Reference Handbook 1.1
- PE Control Systems Reference Handbook 1.0
- PE Electrical and Computer: Computer Engineering Reference Handbook 1.0.1
- PE Electrical and Computer: Electronics, Controls, and Communications Reference Handbook
- PE Electrical and Computer: Power Reference Handbook 1.1.2
- PE Environmental Reference Handbook 1.3
- PE Fire Protection Reference Handbook 1.2

# **Topics – AM (Breadth for PE Civil)**

- Project Planning
- Means and Methods
- Soil Mechanics
- Structural Mechanics
- Hydraulics and Hydrology
- Geometrics
- Materials
- . Site Development

## **Topics – PM (Depth)**

- This is generally after the first 8 topics (breadth).
- Topics are more closely on a single area of practice (chosen engineering discipline).
   Link for the depth topics: https://ncees.org/engineering/pe/civil-cbt/

### How do I study for the PE?

- Familiarize yourself with the reference manual (most important tip)
- Locate the right equation(s) in the handbook
- Familiarize yourself with the design standards (they are not going to be available before the day of the exam) bummer!
- **Practice tons of practice exams**, simply put in the work
- Try to mimic the exam's atmosphere
- Time for yourself. Tip: You do not have to consume the first 4 hours for the breadth, you can save some minutes/ hours for the depth (highly recommended!)
- Trust yourself!
- Make sure to have consistent units
- Caution needs to be exercised
- Not a difficult test (in my opinion)

## **About the PE and Design Standards**

- **497** pages (Version 1.1)
- Available in exam alongside with other design standards as needed.
  - Note: I highly recommend to get electronics copies of the design standards, and read through them intensively, visualize the <u>hot topics</u>.
- Searchable during exam (crtl F)
- No other books allowed in the exam

# Introduction to the SE Licensing Exam

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### **16-hour PE Structural exam (SE)**

About the presenter:

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### What is the SE License?

It is a certification that demonstrates...

- Technical proficiency at a higher level from PE
- Commitment to quality at a higher level from PE
- High standard of ethics at a higher level from PE
- Legal credentials to work at a higher level from PE

## Why do I need to take the SE?

- Some states require the SE in order to be a practice structural engineer and seal plans (i.e., IL)
- If you are dealing with areas of high seismicity and high wind
- Prestige
- Career Development
- Authority
  - To sign/seal/stamp drawings (in some states!)
- Career Flexibility
  - To run your own projects or even your own firm (legally required in some states!)
- More \$\$\$

### How do I Get the SE?

- 1) Earn a four-year degree in engineering from an accredited program
- 2) Pass the Fundamentals of Engineering (FE) Exam
- 3) Complete four years of engineering experience under a licensed PE/ SE
  - This requirement varies by state
- 4) Pass the Principles and Practice of Engineering (PE) Exam
- 5) You might take the SE right in some states, skipping the PE (i.e., WY)

### **SE Exam**

- The exam tests examinees for a minimum level of competency in a particular engineering discipline especially in areas of high seismicity and high wind
- Governing body is the NCEES (National Council of Examiners for Engineering and Surveying)
- Fee = \$500/ each to NCEES + associated fees for your state board
- The PE Structural exam is currently offered in pencil-and-paper (P&P) format and available twice per year (April and October). In 2024, NCEES is thinking of convert this exam to CBT, too!
- Result: Acceptable results must be attained on both components

### Format – SE Exam

• 16 hours on 2 days

a. Day 1, *Vertical*: 8 hours (breadth in the morning and 4 essay questions in the afternoon)

b. Day 2, Lateral: 8 hours (breadth in the morning and 4 essay questions in the afternoon)

Notes: Vertical contains gravity loads. Lateral contains wind and seismic loads.

### Create a myNCEES Account

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Review calculator policy View reference handbooks	General	Principles and
CPC Tracking	Submit a support request View my order history or print a receipt	Practice of Surveying
Enter and upload CPC courses	Update my contact information	

# Topics (SE) – Overall

Day 1 (Vertical)

- a. Morning breadth (4 hours of breadth, 40 questions)
- b. After noon depth (4 hours of depth, either building (4 questions) or bridges (3 question))

Day 2 (Lateral)

- a. Morning breadth (4 hours of breadth, 40 questions)
- b. After noon depth (4 hours of depth, either building (4 questions) or bridges (3 question))

# **Topics (Day 1)**

Day 1 (Vertical)

a. Morning breadth (4 hours of breadth, 40 questions): Contains Analysis of Structures and Design & Details of Structures

**b.** After noon depth (either building (4 questions) or bridges (3 question))

Buildings: steel, concrete, wood, and masonry structures Bridges: Concrete superstructure, Other elements of bridges (e.g., culverts, abutments, retaining walls), and Steel superstructure

# Topics (Day 2)

Day 1 (Lateral)

- a. Morning breadth (4 hours of breadth, 40 questions): Contains Analysis of Structures and Design & Details of Structures
- After noon depth (either building (4 questions) or bridges (3 question))

Buildings: steel, concrete, wood, and masonry structures Bridges: Concrete superstructure, Other elements of bridges (e.g., culverts, abutments, retaining walls), and Steel superstructure

### How do I study for the SE?

- Familiarize yourself with the design standards (most important tip)
- Locate the right equation(s) in the manuals
- **Practice tons of practice exams**, simply put in the work
- Mimic the real deal!
- Time for yourself!
- Trust yourself!
- Make sure to have consistent units
- Caution needs to be exercised

### **About the SE Design Standards**

- AASHTO
- IBC
- ASCE 7
- ACI 318
- AISC
- ASIC (Seismic)
- AISI S100
- NDS
- NDS (Wind & Seismic)
- TMS 402/602

